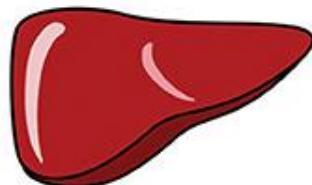


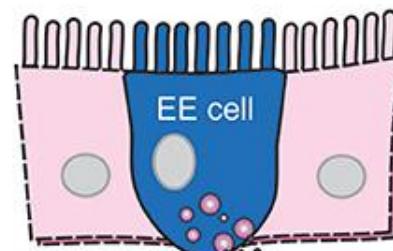
5-HT:
↑ gluconeogenesis,
↓ glucose uptake

GLP-1:
↓ hepatic glucose output

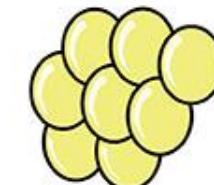
INSL5:
↓ hepatic glucose output



Liver



EE cell



Adipose

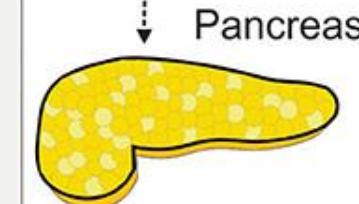
GLP-1: ↑ GSIS, β-cell mass

GIP: ↑ GSIS, β-cell mass, insulin synthesis & glucagon secretion

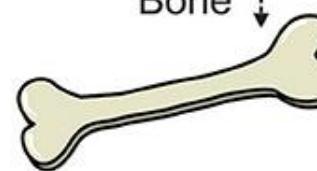
OXM: ↑ GSIS

PYY: ↑ GSIS
(islet-derived)

Ghrelin: ↑ glucagon secretion
↓ insulin secretion



Pancreas



Bone

5-HT:
↑ lipolysis,
↓ adiponectin

Ghrelin:
↑ lipogenesis

GIP:
↑ lipid uptake,
↓ lipolysis

5-HT:
↓ bone turnover
↓ osteocalcin synthesis